

Biobased plastics in a circular economy

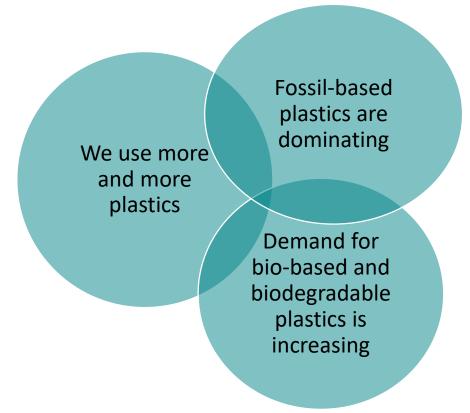
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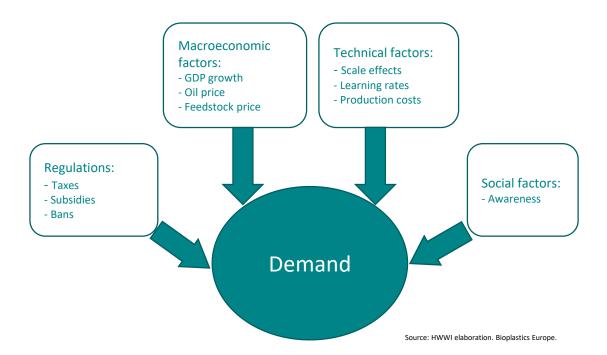


We know for a fact that:





Factors affecting the demand for bio-based and biodegradable plastics





Plastics have advantages, but also disadvantages

There are environmental challenges linked to every part of the life cycle of plastics. Three aspects are central:

Climate impact

- · Dependence on fossil fuels
- Energy-intensive manufacturing processes
- Incineration of plastic waste

Leakage of plastics (micro and macro)

- Macro plastics become micro plastics
- Examples of sources: littering, abrasion of car tyres, articifical turfs.

Hazardous substances in plastics

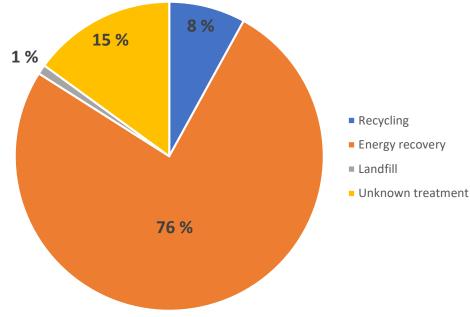
Additives improving the properties of plastics <u>may</u> be hazardous to the environment and to human health.





Plastics finally end up as waste, example from Sweden

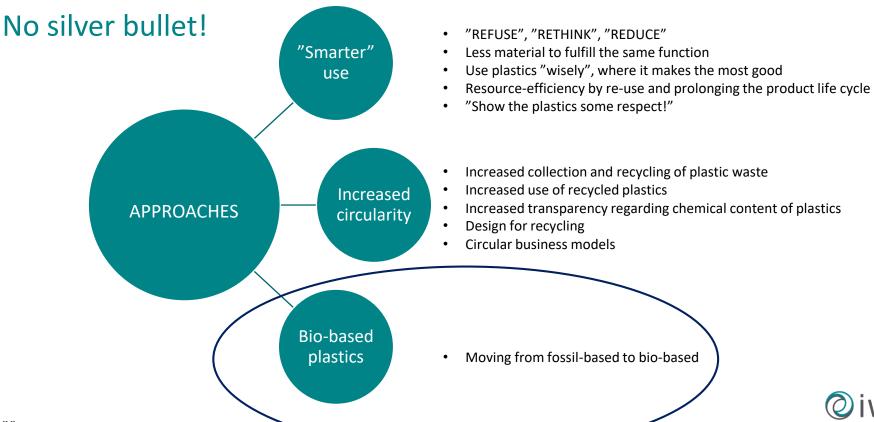
- Totally 1,7 million tonnes of plastic waste is generated every year in Sweden
- Around 60% of the plastic waste ends up in mixed waste fractions



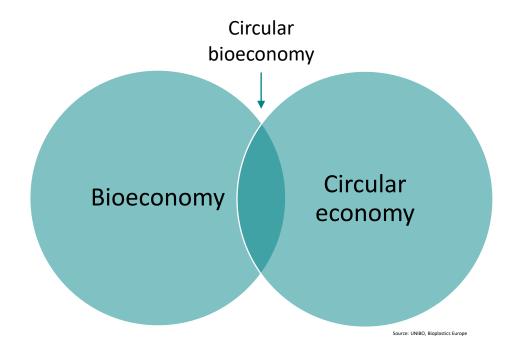
Source: SMED (2019), Reference year 2016/2017.



Approaches to optimise the benefits of plastics











HAW HAMBURG Coordinator

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BIO-PLASTICS EUROPE



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BIO-PLASTICS EUROPE

Developing and Implementing Sustainability-Based Solutions for Bio-Based Plastic Production and Use to Preserve Land and Sea Environmental Quality in Europe

October 2019 – September 2023



Project kicked-off in October 2019







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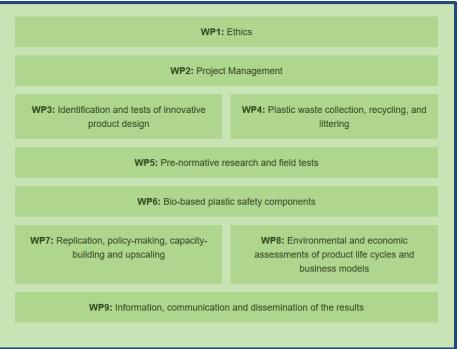




The main objective:

To develop sustainable strategies and solutions for bio-based plastic products, as well as the to develop approaches focused on circular innovation for the whole bioplastics system. These may be deployed to support policy-making, innovation and technology transfer.







EXPECTED RESULTS

FOCUS

Cutlery, Soft and Rigid Packaging,

Agricultural Mulch Film, Toys and Aquatic Materials

INNOVATIVE MATERIALS

to foster and encourage deployment of innovative bio-based and biodegradable materials

STAKEHOLDERS ENGAGEMENT

to ensure strong commitment of producers, politicians, industrial and private consumers

6 BUSINESS MODELS

to experiment with innovative business models by incorporating circularity and sustainability to maximize the value of materials along the entire value chain

SAFETY PROTOCOLS

to ensure the safe use and end-of-life management on innovative bio-based plastics



Where we stand now....

Phase 1

Introduction and Analysis (M1-M6)

Phase 2

Research, development and Implementation (M7-M40)

Phase 3

Upscaling and Replication (M41-M48)

Within the BIO-PLASTICS EUROPE project, the following end-products are experimented:

- PACKAGING (rigid and flexible)
- TOYS
- AGRICULTURAL MULCH FILM
- CUTLERY
- AQUATIC MATERIALS: geo-membrane, fishing baits, fishing crates

First group of 5 materials developed



Thank you for listening!

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